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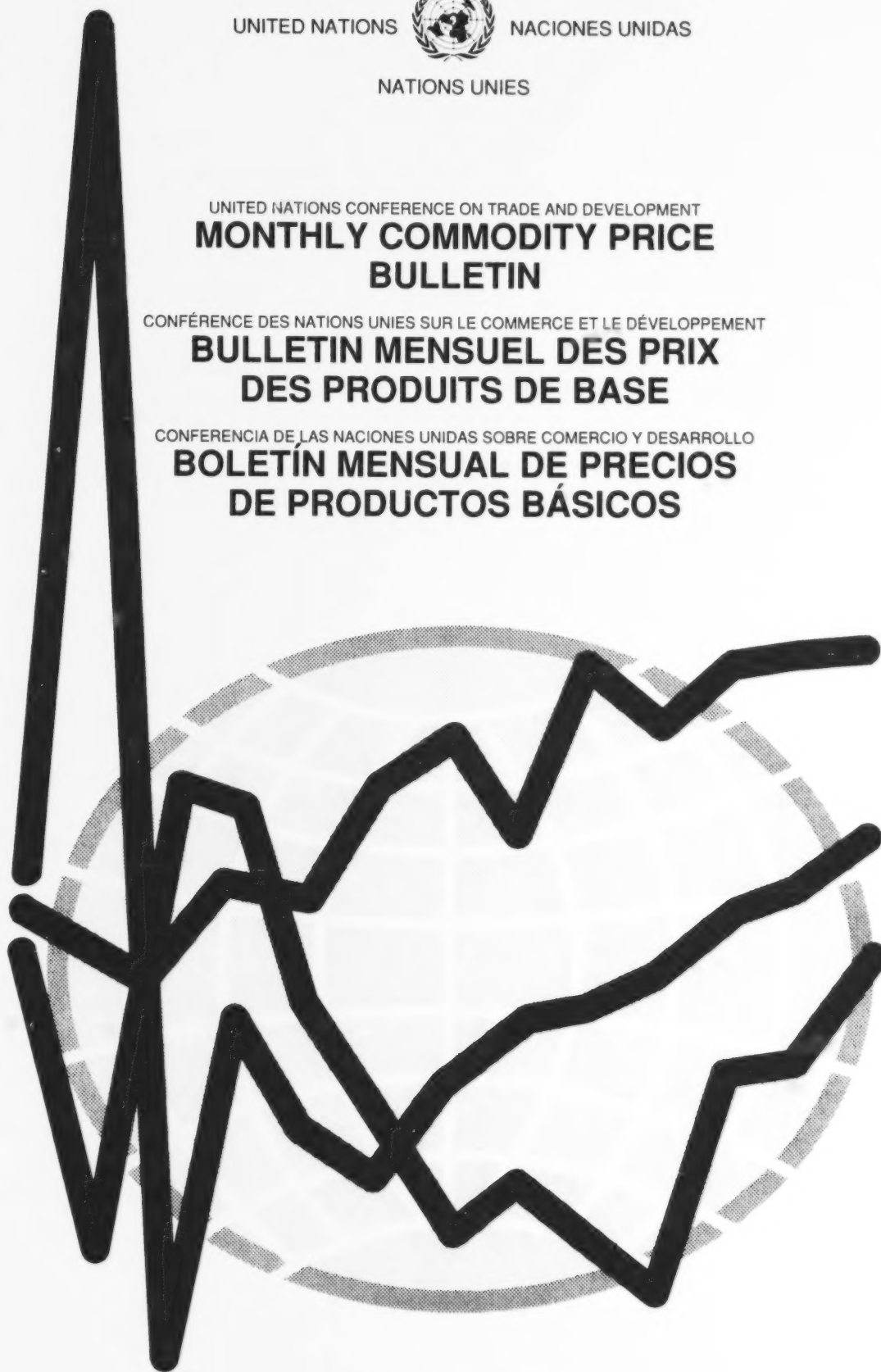
UNITED NATIONS CONFERENCE ON TRADE AND DEVELOPMENT
**MONTHLY COMMODITY PRICE
BULLETIN**

CONFÉRENCE DES NATIONS UNIES SUR LE COMMERCE ET LE DÉVELOPPEMENT

**BULLETIN MENSUEL DES PRIX
DES PRODUITS DE BASE**

CONFERENCIA DE LAS NACIONES UNIDAS SOBRE COMERCIO Y DESARROLLO

**BOLETÍN MENSUAL DE PRECIOS
DE PRODUCTOS BÁSICOS**



VOLUME XV, N° 4

**APRIL
1995**

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Monthly and annual price series
Séries des prix mensuels et annuels
Series de precios mensuales y anuales

MONTHLY COMMODITY PRICE BULLETIN

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NOTE

The historical series of monthly, quarterly and annual average prices, covering the period 1970-1989, of all the commodities included in this bulletin as also the price indices in current dollars of the three principal groups of commodities were published in a *Supplement* (TD/B/C.1/CPB/L.101/Add.1), in November 1989.

NOTE

Les séries rétrospectives des prix moyens mensuels, trimestriels et annuels, couvrant la période 1970-1989, de tous les produits de base inclus dans ce bulletin ainsi que les indices des prix en dollars courants des trois principaux groupes de produits de base ont été publiées dans un *Supplément* (TD/B/C.1/CPB/L.101/Add.1) en novembre 1989.

NOTA

Las series retrospectivas de los precios medios mensuales, trimestriales y anuales, correspondientes al periodo 1970-1989, de todos los productos básicos incluidos en este boletín, como asimismo los índices de precios en dólares corrientes de los tres grupos principales de productos básicos se publicaron en un *Suplemento* (TD/B/C.1/CPB/L.101/Add.1), en Noviembre 1989.

EXPLANATORY NOTES - NOTES EXPLICATIVES - NOTAS EXPLICATIVAS

- «e» estimated figure - chiffre estimatif - estimación
- «r» revised figure - chiffre révisé - cifra revisada
- no quotations - pas de cotation - sin cotizaciones
- .. not available - aucune donnée disponible - no se dispone de datos

The annual averages are calculated from figures shown.

Les moyennes annuelles sont calculées sur la base des chiffres montrés.

Los promedios anuales se han calculado basándose en las cifras indicadas.

The monthly averages are calculated from daily quotations except in the case of the averages for wheat, cotton, tea, pepper, vegetables oilseeds and oils and cattle hides, which are calculated from weekly quotations.

Les moyennes mensuelles sont calculées à partir des cotations journalières sauf dans le cas des moyennes des prix du blé, du coton, du thé, du poivre, des graines oléagineuses et huiles végétales et des peaux de bovins, qui sont calculées sur la base des cotations hebdomadaires.

Los promedios mensuales se han calculado basándose en las cotizaciones diarias, salva los promedios de los precios del trigo, el algodón, el té, la pimienta, las semillas oleaginosas y aceites vegetales y los cueros vacunos, que se han calculado basándose en cotizaciones semanales.

1985 = 100

[illegible]

1 - FOOD, TROPICAL BEVERAGES AND VEGETABLE OILSEEDS AND OILS

	ANNUAL AVERAGE	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC
WHEAT		ARGENTINA, TRIGO PAN, F.O.B.										US DOLLARS / TONNE	
1992	120	116	126	107	120	121	131	131	129	114	114	117	122
1993	122	126	130	126	126	131	135	121	114	112	108	113	121
1994	128	121	114	114	122	130	131	124	122	137	144	137	140
1995	128	132	130	123									
WHEAT		US, NO.2, HARD RED WINTER (ORD.) F.O.B. GULF										US DOLLARS / TONNE	
1992	151	163	177	169	160	149	149	138	130	142	141	145	150
1993	142	156	150	151	144	138	124	127	134	135	139	149	156
1994	151	158	147	143	142	142	141	138	146	159	168	163	164
1995	155	160	155	150									
MAIZE		ARGENTINA, C.I.F. NORTH SEA PORTS										US DOLLARS / TONNE	
1992	136.7	151.9	-	136.1	129.6	128.5	133.1	138.0	132.0	137.7	135.0	139.0	142.3
1993	141.7	132.6	122.3	120.7	122.8	122.4	132.3	137.2	145.3	159.9	165.5	172.5	166.9
1994	143.6	160.0	152.0	137.6	136.7	137.4	141.1	141.1	136.0	138.5	141.7	145.2	156.1
1995	144.6	141.6	140.8	151.5									
MAIZE		US, NO.3 YELLOW, C.I.F. ROTTERDAM										US DOLLARS / TONNE	
1992	120.0	127.0	130.0	127.1	124.0	126.0	126.0	118.0	112.0	111.8	108.4	112.7	116.7
1993	120.4	114.1	113.9	115.4	119.0	118.5	112.3	117.1	120.8	118.3	123.9	132.7	138.8
1994	125.2	140.4	139.9	134.5	131.9	127.2	127.7	116.7	112.5	114.4	117.0	116.4	123.9
1995	129.6	128.4	127.4	133.0									
RICE		THAILAND, WHITE 5% BROKEN, F.O.B. BANGKOK										US DOLLARS / TONNE	
1992	287	290	290	290	292	291	293	295	293	288	277	275	275
1993	268	280	279	268	251	229	225	230	230	230	284	350	360
1994	358	433	450	423	415	395	345	315	315	308	300	300	297
1995	283	283	285	281									
SUGAR		F.O.B., CARIBBEAN PORTS, BULK BASIS (I.S.A.)										US CENTS / LB.	
1992	9.06	8.42	7.84	8.25	9.46	9.57	10.36	10.31	9.83	9.31	8.71	8.57	8.15
1993	10.02	8.24	8.57	10.62	11.15	11.83	10.39	9.69	9.34	9.53	10.29	10.12	10.52
1994	11.99	10.30	10.32	10.30	11.01	11.58	12.05	11.77	12.10	12.59	12.75	13.94	14.67
1995	14.59	14.76	14.41	14.59									
BEEF		ALL ORIGINS (MAINLY AUSTRALIA), US PORTS										US CENTS / LB.	
1992	111.3	116.6	114.5	111.1	108.2	107.8	105.9	106.4	110.9	110.7	113.4	115.2	115.3
1993	118.7	106.8	108.3	114.6	117.6	121.4	124.4	127.9	127.2	124.0	121.1	119.8	111.7
1994	105.8	109.8	113.1	122.0	119.2	108.4	101.3	99.4	99.8	100.2	96.4	99.3	100.9
1995	96.7	97.8	98.5	93.8									
BANANAS		CENTRAL AMERICA AND ECUADOR, F.O.B. US PORTS										US CENTS / LB.	
1992	21.61	25.37	27.50	28.13	19.01	19.70	18.81	19.25	28.45	23.28	18.25	17.50	14.10
1993	20.01	24.38	26.58	29.38	25.55	20.95	17.50	16.25	14.18	16.25	14.38	16.88	17.83
1994	19.91	23.75	30.62	23.00	22.50	17.50	11.25	19.00	18.45	19.75	14.70	13.13	25.30
1995	20.48	16.25	27.20	18.00									
BANANAS		CENTRAL AMERICA, C.I.F. NORTH SEA PORTS										DEUTSCHE MARK / TONNE	
1992	790	801	853	836	968	847	769	596	818	882	791	683	639
1993	1137	801	1125	1138	962	887	984	1269	1280	1362	1385	1286	1160
1994	1298	1235	1360	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1995	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
BANANAS		AS ABOVE										US DOLLARS / TONNE	
1992	506.4	507.0	526.9	503.3	587.7	522.5	489.5	399.7	564.1	608.7	523.4	430.1	404.4
1993	691.8	497.5	687.2	691.4	602.4	551.6	653.4	740.4	756.1	841.3	845.5	756.5	678.0
1994	746.2	708.5	783.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1995	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

1 - FOOD, TROPICAL BEVERAGES AND VEGETABLE OILSEEDS AND OILS

	ANNUAL AVERAGE	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC
PEPPER		SINGAPORE, WHITE SARAWAK 100% , CLOSING QUOTATIONS										US DOLLARS / TONNE	
1992	1470	1763	1762	1405	1445	1389	1308	1243	1274	1375	1520	1540	1620
1993	2318	1730	1775	1725	1775	1650	1781	2169	2375	3575	3542	3000	2725
1994	3074	2975	2887	2885	2805	2719	2890	2988	3150	3233	3450	3475	3425
1995	3668	3625	3675	3705									
SOYBEAN MEAL		HAMBURG, 44/45% , F.O.B. EX-MILL										US DOLLARS / TONNE	
1992	217	221	216	213	210	212	218	220	224	229	216	208	215
1993	221	216	216	208	209	209	209	239	239	228	219	229	225
1994	209	225	220	221	218	210	214	209	208	206	196	187	187
1995	197	191	195	206									
FISH MEAL		ANY ORIGIN, 64/65% , C.I.F. HAMBURG										US DOLLARS / TONNE	
1992	482	500	494	488	489	495	491	485	493	481	469	455	438
1993	365	418	391	377	361	348	348	356	361	353	339	358	367
1994	376	386	364	352	351	362	365	376	378	392	398	394	418
1995	440	435	437	447									
COFFEE		COLOMBIAN MILD ARABICAS, EX-DOCK N.Y. (I.C.A.)										US CENTS / LB	
1992	67.96	78.40	71.75	73.67	69.55	64.93	64.10	62.50	56.49	56.18	64.77	71.72	81.52
1993	75.79	71.61	72.45	67.07	59.77	67.35	68.13	76.40	84.18	86.58	83.02	85.56	87.33
1994	157.27	85.85	93.04	93.23	97.53	133.90	151.85	222.75	210.61	231.52	206.07	186.96	173.94
1995	179.35	177.23	175.07	185.75									
COFFEE		BRAZILIAN AND OTHER ARABICAS, EX-DOCK N.Y. (I.C.A.)										US CENTS / LB	
1992	56.40	62.03	58.05	59.60	54.94	51.11	49.08	47.53	46.40	49.43	59.64	64.64	74.39
1993	66.57	67.13	66.34	62.60	54.92	57.26	55.70	65.76	73.25	75.58	71.65	74.20	74.51
1994	143.24	71.42	80.14	84.72	87.14	118.37	136.43	211.81	192.38	212.73	191.21	172.83	159.73
1995	165.12	162.81	161.07	171.48									
COFFEE		OTHER MILD ARABICAS, EX-DOCK N.Y. (I.C.A.)										US CENTS / LB	
1992	63.64	72.99	67.88	69.96	65.23	60.14	58.38	57.68	52.42	52.73	61.40	67.36	77.46
1993	69.91	68.66	67.46	62.77	56.88	61.48	61.61	71.46	76.56	79.87	75.05	77.07	80.00
1994	148.53	77.21	82.69	85.57	89.23	121.97	142.57	217.67	198.07	220.10	199.06	180.70	167.47
1995	172.89	171.74	168.71	178.22									
COFFEE		ROBUSTAS, EX-DOCK N.Y. (I.C.A.)										US CENTS / LB	
1992	43.62	49.44	43.22	43.08	42.32	38.79	38.07	39.60	39.92	42.39	45.50	49.08	52.09
1993	53.50	48.13	48.25	46.86	45.51	46.91	47.65	50.39	59.29	63.44	60.05	62.53	62.95
1994	119.72	60.91	62.25	66.46	72.64	96.05	113.31	164.65	162.68	182.95	170.09	154.19	130.48
1995	138.10	132.26	135.22	146.83									
COFFEE		COMPOSITE INDICATOR PRICE 1976 (I.C.A.)										US CENTS / LB	
1992	53.83	61.23	55.55	56.52	53.78	49.47	48.23	48.84	46.17	49.28	53.45	58.82	64.78
1993	61.64	58.40	57.86	54.82	51.20	54.20	54.63	60.93	67.10	71.66	67.55	69.90	71.48
1994	134.13	69.06	72.47	76.02	80.94	109.01	127.94	191.16	180.38	201.52	184.58	167.48	148.98
1995	155.50	152.00	151.97	162.53									
COFFEE		OTHER MILD ARABICAS, EX-DOCK N.Y.-BRMN/HBG(I.C.A.)										US CENTS / LB	
1992	64.04	73.41	68.45	70.37	65.92	60.86	59.09	58.20	52.93	53.23	61.57	67.31	77.19
1993	70.66	69.39	67.65	63.62	57.87	62.18	62.50	71.81	76.92	80.77	76.64	78.60	80.00
1994	150.04	78.95	83.93	87.06	90.57	121.88	143.43	218.89	200.44	222.00	201.85	182.91	168.54
1995	173.95	172.62	169.79	179.43									
COFFEE		ROBUSTAS, EX-DOCK N.Y.-LE HAVRE/MARSEILLE (I.C.A.)										US CENTS / LB	
1992	42.66	48.83	42.57	42.59	41.36	37.68	37.17	39.19	38.85	40.98	44.19	47.67	50.81
1993	52.50	46.90	46.99	45.90	44.88	46.17	46.57	49.40	58.46	62.50	58.92	61.46	61.81
1994	118.86	59.39	60.80	65.16	71.82	94.95	112.38	164.00	162.61	182.78	169.43	153.33	129.73
1995	137.42	131.54	134.69	146.03									

1 - FOOD, TROPICAL BEVERAGES AND VEGETABLE OILSEEDS AND OILS

	ANNUAL AVERAGE	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC
COFFEE	COMPOSITE INDICATOR PRICE 1979 (I.C.A.)											US CENTS / LB.	
1992	53.35	61.12	55.51	56.48	53.64	49.27	48.13	48.70	45.89	47.11	52.88	57.49	64.00
1993	61.63	58.14	57.32	54.76	51.38	54.18	54.54	60.61	67.69	71.64	67.78	70.03	71.50
1994	134.45	69.17	72.37	76.11	81.19	100.42	127.91	191.44	181.53	202.39	185.64	168.12	149.14
1995	155.68	152.08	152.24	162.73									
COCOA	AV. OF DAILY PRICES, N.Y./LONDON, 3 MONTHS FUTURES											US CENTS / LB.	
1992	49.79	58.17	54.10	51.17	47.37	45.15	43.67	50.00	53.43	51.03	48.58	47.80	46.98
1993	50.74	46.97	45.22	44.24	45.92	45.24	44.78	48.10	49.80	58.25	58.63	60.29	61.47
1994	63.33	57.33	55.74	59.29	56.36	62.50	66.18	70.41	70.37	67.40	65.68	65.18	63.48
1995	67.50	66.63	68.51	67.36									
COCOA	AS ABOVE											SDR'S / TONNE	
1992	780.45	909.96	857.80	825.41	761.76	717.22	681.72	763.53	808.71	771.52	746.27	775.74	745.81
1993	800.04	752.03	726.65	706.46	716.39	704.54	700.44	762.78	782.63	894.39	918.33	956.89	978.97
1994	973.86	920.06	885.47	932.44	884.83	973.96	1022.21	1065.36	1066.57	1015.37	979.96	976.37	963.77
1995	996.90	1001.95	1021.73	967.01									
TEA	LONDON AUCTION PRICES (ALL TEA)											NEW PENCE / KG.	
1992	114.20	96.04	91.50	95.97	114.84	116.68	108.66	107.62	113.99	117.76	122.49	135.44	149.37
1993	127.22	156.36	176.01	129.51	114.91	110.98	110.49	110.39	114.08	121.59	133.10	124.19	124.97
1994	118.95	110.27	117.53	123.15	124.88	120.82	124.20	117.22	121.84	128.31	116.96	111.78	110.50
1995	106.14	103.58	107.39	107.46									
TEA	AS ABOVE											US DOLLARS / TONNE	
1992	2003.6	1737.2	1626.6	1654.6	2018.9	2113.0	2016.0	2063.9	2212.1	2183.0	2029.2	2068.0	2320.9
1993	1905.9	2396.2	2532.1	1893.0	1775.9	1717.3	1667.0	1652.0	1702.0	1855.5	1976.9	1839.5	1862.9
1994	1821.7	1647.2	1738.5	1836.2	1852.8	1815.9	1894.2	1812.5	1879.0	2008.1	1878.1	1774.5	1723.4
1995	1678.2	1626.7	1688.2	1719.7									
SOYBEANS	US, NO.2 YELLOW, C.I.F. ROTTERDAM											US DOLLARS / TONNE	
1992	236	236	237	240	235	247	253	237	229	227	221	229	235
1993	255	239	236	238	244	246	245	287	274	260	249	267	276
1994	252	282	273	274	261	256	265	237	232	233	227	239	243
1995	242	243	238	246									
SOYBEAN OIL	ANY ORIGIN, CRUDE OIL, DUTCH F.O.B. EX-MILL											US DOLLARS / TONNE	
1992	429	429	414	434	425	439	456	429	409	421	418	437	436
1993	480	444	433	438	448	448	461	505	483	489	491	536	589
1994	616	602	577	586	584	594	571	560	600	672	642	706	693
1995	663	674	663	652									
SUNFLOWER OIL	ANY ORIGIN, EX-TANK ROTTERDAM											US DOLLARS / TONNE	
1992	452	438	429	463	459	453	471	460	445	452	449	450	457
1993	540	467	454	456	484	503	514	552	554	558	592	625	715
1994	636	697	622	603	593	604	608	586	604	674	651	696	691
1995	667	672	654	676									
GROUNDNUT OIL	ANY ORIGIN, C.I.F. ROTTERDAM											US DOLLARS / TONNE	
1992	610	619	605	595	616	651	665	644	600	562	565	575	622
1993	739	621	611	602	623	685	712	773	858	845	807	808	924
1994	1023	993	1011	1013	1030	1020	1014	1017	1018	1018	1029	1048	1062
1995	1023	1054	1025	990									
COPRA	PHILIPPINE/INDONESIAN, BULK, C.I.F. EUROPEAN PORTS											US DOLLARS / TONNE	
1992	380	488	471	429	425	413	390	352	320	328	320	329	300
1993	295	278	279	277	262	274	289	303	306	288	275	308	406
1994	417	403	384	365	377	408	430	430	443	426	409	464	469
1995	413	414	412	412									

1 - FOOD, TROPICAL BEVERAGES AND VEGETABLE OILSEEDS AND OILS

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2 - AGRICULTURAL RAW MATERIALS

	ANNUAL AVERAGE	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	
WOOL														
		AS ABOVE										US DOLLARS / TONNE		
1992	4987.3	5137.0	5457.5	5551.6	5555.3	5505.1	5269.1	4947.9	4735.1	4745.7	4456.3	4214.2	4272.9	
1993	3845.8	4107.1	3898.6	3902.7	3570.1	3884.0	3892.4	3861.0	3580.6	3525.1	3785.7	4132.5	4010.0	
1994	6215.3	4496.3	5029.3	5069.4	5356.2	5981.9	6496.9	6710.5	6724.0	7292.9	6856.8	7286.6	7243.3	
1995	7419.0	7475.6	7404.1	7377.4										
WOOL														
		UK DOMINION CLEAN: 48'S (DRY-COMBED BASIS)										NEW PENCE / KG		
1992	154	131	154	158	160	162	157	145	144	148	165	168	160	
1993	170	163	172	169	170	174	173	176	163	163	170	176	172	
1994	208	171	183	203	203	211	206	215	220	228	216	223	218	
1995	241	226	238	258										
WOOL														
		AS ABOVE										US DOLLARS / TONNE		
1992	2716.2	2369.5	2737.7	2724.1	2812.8	2933.7	2912.8	2780.8	2794.5	2743.6	2733.4	2565.2	2486.1	
1993	2551.7	2498.0	2474.4	2470.3	2627.3	2692.5	2610.0	2633.8	2431.8	2487.4	2523.8	2606.9	2564.0	
1994	3192.2	2554.4	2706.9	3026.7	3011.9	3171.3	3141.7	3324.3	3392.8	3568.2	3468.5	3540.1	3399.9	
1995	3806.5	3549.3	3741.4	4128.8										
JUTE														
		BANGLADESH, B.W.D., F.O.B. CHITTAGONG-CHALNA										US DOLLARS / TONNE		
1992	279	310	310	310	291	285	280	290	280	280	240	235	239	
1993	271	235	235	235	235	235	235	235	225	225	320	385	455	
1994	296	382	370	335	310	310	303	300	300	248	230	230	230	
1995	257	250	260	260										
SISAL														
		TANZANIA/KENYA, NO. 3 LONG, C.I.F. LONDON										US DOLLARS / TONNE		
1992	530	580	580	580	560	555	505	505	505	505	505	485	500	
1993	658	570	570	600	630	630	630	660	720	720	720	720	720	
1994	710	720	720	720	720	720	720	715	700	696	695	695	695	
1995	720	710	723	728										
SISAL														
		EAST AFRICAN, U.G., C.I.F. LONDON										US DOLLARS / TONNE		
1992	506	550	550	550	535	525	480	483	483	483	483	465	480	
1993	615	540	540	570	605	605	605	620	680	680	670	635	635	
1994	605	635	635	635	610	605	605	592	550	588	600	600	600	
1995	687	661	700	700										
CATTLE HIDES														
		UK DOMESTIC/IMPORT PRICE, EAST AFRICAN 8/12 LB.										US DOLLARS / 100 KG.		
1992	140	125	125	125	125	130	140	165	145	145	145	145	165	
1993	180	165	165	185	185	185	185	185	182	175	182	180	190	
1994	235	188	215	220	245	235	243	255	255	270	270	270	275	
1995	293	285	290	305										
NON-CONIFEROUS WOODS														
		UK, WHOLESALE PRICE (DOLLAR EQUIVALENT)										INDEX 1990=100		
1992	101.8	101.8	100.4	97.8	100.9	104.1	106.6	109.9	110.6	107.4	97.8	90.7	93.1	
1993	98.8	93.0	87.9	90.4	96.8	97.4	97.9	99.0	101.5	104.6	103.6	105.7	107.3	
1994	115.1	108.6	108.6	109.7	110.4	113.2	114.9	117.0	116.6	119.2	122.9	121.4	119.3	
1995	121.4	120.3	120.6	123.3										
TROPICAL LOGS														
		SAPELLI, HIGH QUALITY, F.O.B. CAMEROON										US DOLLARS / CUBIC METER		
1992	331.1	325.3	317.5	310.3	314.0	321.1	330.3	347.8	352.9	355.3	347.9	325.9	324.5	
1993	314.4	319.3	314.5	312.8	324.7	322.8	314.5	330.3	295.4	308.0	310.0	310.0	310.0	
1994	323.3	310.0	310.0	315.0	315.0	315.0	315.0	330.0	330.0	340.0	340.0	330.0	330.0	
1995	323.3	330.0	320.0	320.0										
TROPICAL LOGS														
		OKOUME, F.O.B. GABON										US DOLLARS / CUBIC METER		
1992	239.1	211.5	213.7	213.9	229.8	237.7	250.8	257.3	267.5	269.9	246.6	236.9	233.6	
1993	239.7	237.9	230.1	234.7	241.7	238.5	225.8	215.4	220.7	227.1	269.3	267.3	268.0	
1994	287.0	267.0	271.1	276.7	277.5	281.8	288.8	293.7	294.9	298.1	303.5	298.9	292.0	
1995	306.2	298.6	302.5	317.4										

2 - AGRICULTURAL RAW MATERIALS

[illegible]

3 - MINERALS, ORES AND METALS

ANNUAL AVERAGE		JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC
PHOSPHATE ROCK		KHOURIBGA, 70% BPL, F.A.S. CASABLANCA										US DOLLARS / TONNE	
1992	42 50	42.50	42.50	42.50	42.50	42.50	42.50	42.50	42.50	42.50	42.50	42.50	42.50
1993	38 00	38.00	38.00	38.00	38.00	38.00	38.00	38.00	38.00	38.00	38.00	38.00	38.00
1994	38 00	38.00	38.00	38.00	38.00	38.00	38.00	38.00	38.00	38.00	38.00	38.00	38.00
1995	38 00	38.00	38.00	38.00									
MANGANESE ORE		MN CONTENT, C.I.F. LONDON										US DOLLARS / TONNE	
1992	377	400	400	400	400	400	400	400	345	345	345	345	345
1993	267	345	345	345	345	285	220	220	220	220	220	220	220
1994	212	220	220	220	220	220	220	204	204	204	204	204	204
1995	204	204	204	204									
IRON ORE		BRAZILIAN TO EUROPE, C 64.5% FE, F.O.B.										US CENTS / FE	
1992	31 62	31.62	31.62	31.62	31.62	31.62	31.62	31.62	31.62	31.62	31.62	31.62	31.62
1993	28 14	28.14	28.14	28.14	28.14	28.14	28.14	28.14	28.14	28.14	28.14	28.14	28.14
1994	25 47	25.47	25.47	25.47	25.47	25.47	25.47	25.47	25.47	25.47	25.47	25.47	25.47
1995	26 95	26.95	26.95	26.95									
IRON ORE		AUSTRALIAN TO JAPAN, C 64% FE, F.O.B.										US CENTS / FE	
1992	32 26	33.49	33.49	33.49	31.85	31.85	31.85	31.85	31.85	31.85	31.85	31.85	31.85
1993	29 22	31.85	31.85	31.85	28.35	28.35	28.35	28.35	28.35	28.35	28.35	28.35	28.35
1994	26 33	28.35	28.35	28.35	25.66	25.66	25.66	25.66	25.66	25.66	25.66	25.66	25.66
1995	25 66	25.66	25.66	25.66									
ALUMINIUM		LONDON METAL EXCHANGE, HIGH GRADE, CASH										US DOLLARS / TONNE	
1992	1254.3	1177.1	1266.8	1280.5	1317.1	1306.8	1275.8	1313.1	1305.1	1269.1	1173.8	1159.1	1207.1
1993	1139.1	1206.8	1201.9	1151.3	1108.5	1124.0	1165.3	1202.3	1172.1	1115.4	1087.1	1039.8	1094.3
1994	1476.8	1174.6	1270.0	1289.0	1278.7	1322.6	1400.6	1492.4	1455.4	1569.2	1698.1	1892.6	1878.3
1995	1927.3	2060.6	1916.2	1805.1									
COPPER		LONDON METAL EXCHANGE, GRADE A, CASH										STERLING POUND / TONNE	
1992	1296.1	1182.2	1240.5	1291.7	1260.9	1224.6	1239.1	1313.8	1297.2	1307.0	1360.3	1413.2	1422.5
1993	1275.7	1472.3	1536.7	1472.3	1261.9	1159.0	1228.5	1287.5	1305.0	1219.7	1108.7	1100.3	1156.4
1994	1501.4	1208.4	1261.0	1284.0	1268.1	1430.5	1549.9	1589.5	1560.0	1601.0	1586.2	1763.6	1914.4
1995	1855.9	1910.5	1830.3	1826.8									
COPPER		AS ABOVE										US DOLLARS / TONNE	
1992	2282.1	2138.4	2205.2	2227.0	2216.7	2217.6	2298.9	2519.6	2517.3	2422.9	2253.5	2157.8	2210.3
1993	1912.6	2256.3	2210.7	2152.1	1950.3	1793.4	1853.4	1926.7	1946.9	1861.3	1646.0	1629.8	1723.8
1994	2306.8	1805.1	1865.3	1914.4	1881.5	2150.0	2363.8	2457.7	2405.8	2505.6	2547.1	2799.7	2985.7
1995	2933.7	3000.4	2877.2	2923.4									
COPPER		US PRODUCER, WIRE BARS, F.O.B. REFINERY										US CENTS / LB.	
1992	106.0	98.9	103.6	104.8	103.3	103.5	107.7	117.3	115.7	111.7	103.8	100.0	102.1
1993	90.1	103.6	102.3	99.1	92.0	86.3	87.2	89.1	89.4	87.2	83.7	78.9	82.3
1994	106.8	85.6	89.8	92.2	90.3	102.7	111.1	114.3	112.0	123.1	121.6	132.6	
1995	140.2	142.5	136.6	141.4									
NICKEL		LONDON METAL EXCHANGE, CASH										US DOLLARS / TONNE	
1992	7001.2	7517.3	7861.3	7417.7	7420.6	7326.8	7192.8	7497.9	7268.0	6917.5	6305.3	5564.9	5724.1
1993	5293.4	5930.9	6038.7	5971.3	5972.3	5762.6	5532.4	5036.2	4721.8	4352.9	4448.9	4633.9	5119.1
1994	6339.8	5578.0	5825.0	5587.5	5408.0	6086.7	6281.8	6226.8	5859.5	6364.8	6748.3	7556.1	8555.5
1995	8543.3	9592.6	8505.5	7531.9									
NICKEL		N.Y. DEALER, CATHODES, FREE MARKET										US CENTS / LB.	
1992	317.7	341.6	358.8	340.5	340.5	335.2	324.8	336.3	328.8	311.5	285.3	249.9	258.7
1993	243.0	268.0	276.1	275.5	273.9	262.3	251.1	228.4	215.3	201.9	204.1	217.8	241.8
1994	282.2	254.8	269.9	257.2	250.3	278.6	287.6	286.9	269.5	292.8	307.5	349.5	
1995	404.4	452.9	403.6	356.6									

3 - MINERALS, ORES AND METALS

	ANNUAL AVERAGE	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC
LEAD		LONDON METAL EXCHANGE, CASH SETTLEMENT									STERLING POUND / TONNE		
1992	306.4	284.6	284.0	302.4	303.3	287.5	295.5	326.5	336.8	336.4	325.2	301.6	293.1
1993	271.5	284.8	287.6	277.7	272.3	263.1	271.2	259.4	260.4	246.5	255.7	270.3	309.6
1994	356.6	328.5	328.2	302.7	296.7	315.0	344.2	375.4	370.0	392.4	399.5	419.9	406.7
1995	386.0	423.2	368.9	365.8									
LEAD		AS ABOVE									US DOLLARS / TONNE		
1992	541.8	514.8	504.9	521.4	533.2	520.6	548.2	626.2	653.6	623.6	538.7	460.5	455.4
1993	407.3	436.5	413.7	405.9	420.8	407.1	409.2	388.2	388.5	376.2	379.6	400.4	461.5
1994	547.8	490.7	485.5	451.3	440.2	473.4	524.9	580.4	570.6	614.1	641.5	666.6	634.3
1995	610.0	664.6	579.9	585.4									
LEAD		NORTH AMERICA, PRODUCER PRICE, REFINED									US CENTS / LB.		
1992	35.1	34.3	34.3	34.3	34.4	34.3	34.5	36.3	38.7	38.5	35.9	33.1	32.5
1993	31.7	32.2	31.5	31.4	31.6	31.4	31.4	31.3	31.4	31.4	31.6	31.9	33.7
1994	36.8	35.1	34.5	34.1	34.1	34.6	36.0	37.8	38.1	38.9	40.3	40.9	
1995	41.8	42.5	41.5	41.5									
ZINC		L.M.E., SPECIAL HIGH GRADE, CASH SETTLEMENT									US DOLLARS / TONNE		
1992	1240.3	1154.2	1131.1	1214.9	1304.9	1373.5	1386.0	1320.6	1360.8	1367.5	1164.0	1047.3	1058.3
1993	963.9	1061.4	1072.5	996.4	1004.9	980.7	945.3	927.9	884.3	874.6	915.2	928.8	974.8
1994	990.1	997.1	969.2	936.2	924.0	955.9	966.6	964.4	945.3	992.8	1058.9	1152.1	1114.8
1995	1070.7	1156.9	1032.6	1022.6									
ZINC		NORTH AMERICA, PRIME WESTERN DELIVERED									US CENTS / LB.		
1992	58.4	54.5	52.9	56.9	60.5	63.2	63.8	62.4	65.0	65.4	56.0	50.0	50.1
1993	46.1	50.5	50.9	47.3	48.1	47.2	44.8	45.1	42.9	42.4	43.9	44.3	46.4
1994	48.5	47.8	46.9	44.8	44.5	46.1	47.1	47.7	46.9	49.8	53.6	58.5	
1995	57.1	60.9	55.8	54.5									
TIN		LONDON METAL EXCHANGE, CASH									US DOLLARS / TONNE		
1992	6098	5475	5613	5630	5836	6119	6616	6986	6777	6641	6013	5720	5753
1993	5159	5898	5789	5657	5588	5502	5110	4970	4807	4491	4678	4639	4775
1994	5461	4940	5440	5403	5383	5502	5506	5308	5159	5318	5470	6157	5943
1995	5733	6196	5474	5529									
TIN		EX WORKS PRICE, KUALA LUMPUR MARKET									MALAYSIAN DOLLARS / KG		
1992	15.30	14.47	14.29	14.16	14.56	15.92	16.32	17.23	16.77	16.47	14.90	14.16	14.36
1993	13.14	14.96	14.93	14.54	14.23	14.00	13.04	12.71	12.26	11.30	11.81	11.89	11.99
1994	14.14	13.01	14.73	14.39	14.31	14.29	14.22	13.66	13.21	13.41	13.85	15.55	15.10
1995	14.11	15.57	13.97	12.79									
TIN		AS ABOVE									US DOLLARS / TONNE		
1992	6024.5	5377.2	5496.8	5498.0	5774.8	6313.9	6483.9	6881.3	6713.4	6599.9	5952.9	5615.0	5587.8
1993	5101.5	5758.9	5679.4	5583.9	5521.1	5457.7	5075.1	4946.1	4806.3	4436.9	4637.7	4654.9	4659.7
1994	5394.7	4793.1	5332.7	5298.0	5322.7	5461.9	5482.9	5264.8	5153.9	5244.6	5412.7	6074.9	5893.8
1995	5530.1	6094.6	5473.1	5022.6									
TUNGSTEN ORE		C.I.F. UK, BASIS MIN. 65% OF WO3									US DOLLARS / M.TON UNIT OF WO3		
1992	56.79	61.50	61.00	61.00	61.00	60.57	59.23	57.50	57.50	55.63	51.55	50.00	45.00
1993	34.15	45.00	42.23	37.46	35.86	33.96	33.00	29.00	27.53	27.75	32.03	33.00	33.00
1994	42.38	33.00	33.00	36.06	39.00	39.00	40.90	42.00	42.00	47.18	50.00	52.05	54.43
1995	59.60	54.96	59.34	64.50									
GOLD		LONDON, 99.5% FINE, AFTERNOON FIXING									US DOLLARS / FINE OUNCE		
1992	343.73	354.45	353.91	344.34	338.62	337.24	340.80	352.72	343.06	345.43	344.77	335.01	334.80
1993	359.84	329.01	329.31	330.08	342.15	367.18	371.89	393.03	378.84	355.25	364.18	373.83	383.30
1994	384.01	386.88	381.91	384.13	377.27	381.41	385.64	385.49	380.35	391.57	389.77	384.39	379.29
1995	379.10	378.55	376.64	382.12									

3 - MINERALS, ORES AND METALS

[illegible]

EXCHANGE RATES

MONTHLY AVERAGE OF DAILY RATES

[illegible]

INTERNATIONAL COMMODITY AGREEMENTS

(Price ranges)

Sugar

International Sugar Agreement, 1992 (no price stabilization measures)

Coffee

International Coffee Agreement, 1983, as extended (no price stabilization measures)

Cocoa

International Cocoa Agreement, 1986 (no operative price range)

Rubber

Lower and upper indicative prices in the International Natural Rubber Agreement 1987:

150 and 270 Mal./Sing. cents per kg.

Reference price: 196.84 Mal./Sing. cents per kg.

Trigger action price: lower 157.0 upper 236.0 Mal./Sing. cents per kg.

Intervention price: lower 167.0 upper 226.0 Mal./Sing. cents per kg.

Jute

International Agreement on Jute and Jute products, 1989 (no price stabilization measures)

Olive oil

International Agreement on Olive oil and Table Olives, 1989 (no price stabilization measures)

Tropical timber

International Tropical Timber Agreement, 1983 (no price stabilization measures)

Wheat

International Wheat Agreement, 1986 (no price stabilization measures)

INFORMAL PRICE ARRANGEMENTS

Jute (BWD, f.o.b. Chittagong/Chalna)

Informal indicative price range for 1990/91 season: \$400 plus/minus \$23 per metric ton.

Sisal (East african, UG, c.i.f. Europe)

Informal indicative price: As from 15-18 October 1991: \$590 per metric ton.

DESCRIPTIONS AND SOURCES

Wheat

1. Argentina, Trigo Pan f.o.b. (International Wheat Council, London).
2. US, No.2, Hard Red winter (ordinary), f.o.b. Gulf (International Wheat Council).

Maize

1. Argentina, c.i.f. North Sea ports (*The Public Ledger*, Watford, United Kingdom).
2. US No.3 Yellow, c.i.f. Rotterdam (*The Public Ledger*, Watford, United Kingdom).

Rice

Thailand: White, 5% broken, end of month price, f.o.b. Bangkok, including export duty (IMF secretariat, Washington D.C.).

Sugar

International Sugar Agreement, daily prices (f.o.b. Caribbean ports, bulk basis) calculated in accordance with article 61 of the International Sugar Agreement, 1977 (International Sugar Organization, London).

Beef

All origins: mainly Australian, imported frozen boneless, 90% visible lean, average import price, f.o.b. port of entry (IMF secretariat, Washington D.C.).

Bananas

1. Central American and Ecuador, fresh, f.o.b. Atlantic Gulf and Pacific ports (IMF secretariat, Washington D.C.).
2. Central America, Cavendish/Valery, c.i.f. Hamburg, (*Preise und Preisindizes für Aussenhandels-güter*, Statistisches Bundesamt, Wiesbaden).

Pepper

Singapore, White Sarawak 100%, closing quotations, (*Market News Service*, I.T.C., Geneva).

Soybean meal

Hamburg, 44/45%, f.o.b. ex-mill. Prior to December 1989, United States, 44%, c.i.f. Rotterdam (*Oil World*, Hamburg).

Fish meal

Any origin, 64/65%, c.i.f. Hamburg (*Oil World*, Hamburg).

Coffee

Average of daily prices (figures provided by the Secretariat of the International Coffee Organization, London)

1. Colombian mild Arabicas:
 - ex-dock New York, Colombian Mams.
2. Brazilian and other Arabicas: (previously Unwashed Arabicas)
 - ex-dock New York, Santos No.4.
3. Other mild Arabicas, weighted average of:
 - ex-dock New York, (75%), El Salvador Central Standard, Guatemala Prime Washed, Mexico Prime washed.
 - ex-dock Bremen/Hamburg (25%), El Salvador Strictly High Grown, Guatemala Hard Bean, Nicaragua Strictly High Grown.
4. Robustas, weighted average of:
 - ex-dock New York, (60%), Angola Ambriz 2 BB, Uganda Standard.
 - ex-dock Le Havre/Marseille (40%), Côte d'Ivoire Superior Grade II, Cameroon Superior Grade I, Central African Republic Superior 50% minimum sieve 16, Madagascar Superior Grade II.
5. Composite indicator price 1976, arithmetic mean of:
 - Other mild Arabicas, ex-dock New York and
 - Robustas, ex-dock New York.
6. Composite indicator price 1979, arithmetic mean of:
 - Other mild Arabicas, ex-dock New York (75%) and ex-dock Bremen/hamburg (25%) and
 - Robustas, ex-dock New York (60%) and ex-dock Le Havre/Marseille (40%).

Cocoa

Average of the daily prices of the nearest three active future trading months on the London Terminal Market and on the New York Coffee, Sugar and Cocoa Exchange at time of the London close. Article 26 of the International Cocoa Agreement, 1986 (International Cocoa Organization, London).

Tea

London, auction prices, all tea, (*Monthly Statistical Summary* International Tea Committee, London).

Soybeans

United States, No.2 yellow, bulk, c.i.f. Rotterdam (*Oil World*, Hamburg).

Soybean oil

Any origin, crude oil, Dutch f.o.b. ex-mill. Prior to March 1973, Netherlands: any origin, ex-tank, Rotterdam (Oil World, Hamburg).

Sunflower oil

Netherlands: any origin, ex-tank, Rotterdam (Oil World, Hamburg).

Groundnut oil

Any origin, c.i.f. Rotterdam (Oil World, Hamburg).

Copra

Philippine/Indonesia, bulk, c.i.f. European ports (Oil World, Hamburg).

Coconut oil

Philippines/Indonesia, c.i.f. Rotterdam. Before 1973, Sri Lanka, 1% bulk, c.i.f. European ports (Oil World, Hamburg).

Palm kernel oil

Malaysian, c.i.f. Rotterdam. Prior to September 1980: Dutch, f.o.b. ex-mill (Oil World, Hamburg).

Palm oil

Indonesian/Malaysian, 5%, c.i.f. European ports (Oil World, Hamburg).

Cottonseed oil

United States, P.B.S.Y., f.o.b. Gulf. Prior to October 1994, United States, P.B.S.Y., c.i.f. Rotterdam (Oil World, Hamburg).

Linseed oil

Any origin, ex-tank Rotterdam. Prior to December 1976: any origin, c.i.f. London/Hull (Oil World, Hamburg).

Tobacco

United States, Leaf tobacco, average estimated prices received by producers for cigarettes, cigar fillers, and cigar binder tobacco, mid-month (International Financial Statistics, IMF, Washington).

Cotton

c.i.f. North Europe quotations (Cotton Outlook, Liverpool).

1. Extra long: Egypt, Giza 45, Good + 3/8 (extra long staple).
2. Long: Sudan, Barakat X4B (long staple). From February 1986 to November 1987: G5B. Prior to January 1986: G6B.
3. Medium: U.S. Memphis Territory (medium staple), Middling 1-3/32".
4. Short: U.S. Orleans/Texas, Middling 1" (short staple).
4. Short: Pakistan, Sind/Punjab, Afzal 1-1/16".
6. Cotton Outlook Index A, Middling 1-3/32".
7. Cotton Outlook Index B, (coarse count).

Wool

1. 64's (dry-combed basis) (International Wool Textile Organization, London).
2. 48's (dry-combed basis). Prior to August 1987: 50's. (International Wool Textile Organization, London).

Jute

Raw Bangladesh, B.W.D., f.o.b. Chittagong-Chalna, actual market prices (The Public Ledger, Watford, United Kingdom).

Sisal

1. Tanzania/Kenya, No 3 Long, c.i.f. European ports (The Public Ledger, Watford, United Kingdom).
2. East African, UG, c.i.f. European ports (The Public Ledger, Watford, United Kingdom).

Cattle hides

United Kingdom, domestic/import price, East African 8/12 lbs. (Market News Service, ITC, Geneva).

Non-coniferous woods

United Kingdom wholesale price index, 1990 = 100 (Department of Trade, London).

Tropical logs

1. Sapelli, high quality (loyal and marchand), f.o.b. Cameroon (Market News Service, ITC, Geneva).
2. Okoume, f.o.b. Gabon (Marchés tropicaux et méditerranéens, Paris).

Tropical sawnwood

Malaysia, Dark Red Meranti, c.i.f. French ports (Marchés tropicaux et méditerranéens, Paris).

Plywood

Philippines, Lauan, 3-ply, Extra, 182cm x 91cm x 4mm, wholesale price, spot Tokyo (Nihon Keizai Shinbun, Tokyo).

Rubber

1. Singapore, f.o.b. in bales, No.1 RSS, closing quotations (*The Public Ledger*, Watford, United Kingdom).
2. Average of Daily Market Indicator Price. Article 32 of the International Natural Rubber Agreement, 1987 (International Natural Rubber Organization, Kuala Lumpur).

Phosphate rock

Khouribga 70% BPL, f.a.s. Casablanca (*Phosphorus and Potassium*, London).

Manganese ore

Metallurgical 48/50% Mn, c.i.f. United Kingdom (*Metal Bulletin*, London).

Iron ore

1. Brazilian to Europe, fines, C.V.R.D., f.o.b. price per US cents/Fe (*The Tex Report*, Tokyo).
3. Australian to Japan, fines, Hamersley, f.o.b. price per US cents/Fe (*The Tex Report*, Tokyo).

Aluminium

London Metal Exchange, high grade, cash. (*Metal Bulletin*, London).

Copper

1. London Metal Exchange, grade A, electrolytic wire bars, cash (*Metal Bulletin*, London).
2. US producers, wire bars, f.o.b. refinery (*Metals Week*, New York).

Lead

1. London Metal Exchange, settlement and cash seller's price in warehouse excluding duty, range main United Kingdom ports. Purity 99.97% Pb (*Lead and Zinc Statistics*, International Study Group, London).
2. North America, Producer. Weighted average, based on 1989 production figures, of the list prices of those North American (Canadian and United States) primary and secondary producers still quoting list prices, in addition to those producers who have switched to London Metal Exchange cash price plus appropriate market premiums or discounts. (*Metals Week*, New York).

Zinc

1. London Metal Exchange, settlement and cash seller's price in warehouse excluding duty, range main United Kingdom ports. Virgin zinc, special high grade; Prior to november 1988: high grade (*Lead and Zinc Statistics* International Study Group, London).
2. North America, special high grade. Price based on London Metal Exchange vase price plus premiums or discounts, depending on market conditions (*Metals Week*, New York).

Nickel

1. London Metal Exchange, cash (*Metal Bulletin*, London).
2. New York dealer, cathodes, free market (*Metals Week*, New York).

Tin

1. London Metal Exchange, high grade, cash. Prior to August 1989 United Kingdom, free market, spot, minimum 99.85% Sn, London (*Metal Bulletin*, London).
2. Ex-works price Kuala Lumpur market (ITC reference price since 4 July 1972). Tin trade has been suspended from 24 October 1985 to end of January 1986 (*Metal Bulletin*, London).

Tungsten concentrates

1. Wolfram, c.i.f. European ports, basis minimum 65% WO₃ *Metal Bulletin* decided in April 1992 to merge the wolframite and scheelite quotations into a single quotation (*Metal Bulletin*, London).

Gold

United Kingdom, 99.5% fine, London afternoon fixing, average of daily rates (*Metal Bulletin*, London).

Silver

Handy & Harman, 99.9% grade refined, average of daily quotations, New York (*Metal Bulletin*, London).

Crude petroleum

Average of Dubai, United Kingdom Brent and Alaska N Slope crude prices, reflecting relatively equal consumption of medium, light and heavy crudes worldwide. Dubai: Fateh 32 API, spot, f.o.b. Dubai; United Kingdom: Brent Bland 38 API, spot, f.o.b. United Kingdom ports; United States: Alaskan N Slope 27 API, spot, f.o.b. US Gulf of Mexico ports (IMF secretariat, Washington D.C.).

ANNEX

WEIGHTS USED IN THE CALCULATION OF THE UNCTAD INDICES OF MARKET PRICES OF PRINCIPAL COMMODITY EXPORTS OF DEVELOPING COUNTRIES

The weights shown are proportional to the value, in terms of US dollars, of exports from developing countries in the year 1984 to 1986

	Weights (per cent)			Weight (per cent)	
All food			Agricultural raw materials		
Food and tropical beverages			Linseed oil.....	0.67	0.11
- Food			Tobacco.....	18.50	3.13
Wheat a.....	4.40	2.89	Cotton:		
Maize.....	7.39	4.51	Extra long.....	3.28	0.55
Rice.....	9.37	5.72	Long.....	2.74	0.46
Sugar a.....	11.53	7.04	Medium/long.....	12.77	2.16
Beef and veal.....	4.67	2.85	Short.....	1.95	0.33
Bananas a.....	7.04	4.30	Wool:		
Pepper.....	2.38	1.45	64's.....	0.95	0.16
Soybean meal.....	10.23	6.25	48's.....	1.62	0.27
Fish meal.....	3.16	1.93	Sisal:		
- Tropical Beverages			3L.....	0.37	0.06
Coffee:			UG.....	0.16	0.03
Colombian mild arabicas.....	4.88	2.98	Jute.....	1.14	0.19
Brazilian and others arabicas.....	4.76	2.91	Rubber.....	24.14	4.08
Other mild arabicas.....	6.18	3.77	Hides and skins.....	3.61	0.61
Robustas.....	3.89	2.38	tropical logs.....	28.10	4.76
Cocoa.....	5.02	3.06	Total.....	100.00	16.90
Tea.....	3.22	1.97			
Vegetable oilseeds and oils			Minerals, ores and metals		
Soybeans.....	2.42	1.48	Phosphate rock.....	6.56	1.45
Soybean oil.....	1.58	0.96	Manganese ore.....	1.36	0.30
Sunflower oil.....	0.87	0.53	Iron ore.....	19.67	4.34
Groundnut oil.....	0.28	0.17	Aluminium.....	22.23	4.89
Copra.....	0.23	0.14	Copper.....	30.54	6.72
Coconut oil.....	1.32	0.81	Nickel.....	6.56	1.45
Palm kernel oil.....	0.59	0.36	Lead.....	1.31	0.29
Palm oil.....	4.59	2.80	Zinc.....	1.96	0.43
Total.....	100.00	61.06	Tin.....	9.47	2.09
			Tungsten.....	0.35	0.08
			Total.....	100.00	22.04
			Combined		
			index.....		100.00

In 1984-1986, exports of the primary products included in each group index accounted for the following proportions of the value of developing countries' exports of all the commodities covered by the corresponding SITC groupings, excluding trade under special arrangements:

Group	Corresponding SITC code	Coverage (per cent)
All Food.....	0 + 1 + 22 + 4	57
- Food.....	0 + 1 b	52
- Tropical Beverages.....	071.1 + 072 + 074.1	100
- Vegetable oilseeds and oils.....	22 + 4	89
Agricultural raw materials.....	2-(22,27,28)	78
Minerals, ores and metals.....	27 + 28 + 68	71
Total.....		63

The relative values of developing countries' exports of these SITC groups in 1984-1986, which constitute the weights used in combining the UNCTAD group indices, are as follows:

Group	Corresponding SITC code	Group weight (per cent)
All food.....	0 + 1 + 22 + 4	61.06
- Food.....	0 + 1 b	36.62
- Tropical Beverages.....	071.1 + 072 + 074.1	17.01
- Vegetable oilseeds and oils.....	22 + 4	7.43
Agricultural raw materials.....	2-(22,27,28)	16.90
Minerals, ores and metals.....	27 + 28 + 68	22.04
Total.....		100.00

Note: a The value of exports from developing countries in 1984-1986 under special arrangements is excluded.

b Minus (071.1 + 072 + 074.1).

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